

# TCP/IP

# Security Attacks

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These slides are available on-line at:

<http://www.cse.wustl.edu/~jain/cse571-07/>



1. TCP Segment Format, Connection Setup, Disconnect
2. IP: Address Spoofing, Covert Channel, Fragment Attacks, ARP, DNS
3. TCP Flags: Syn Flood, Ping of Death, Smurf, Fin
4. UDP Flood Attack
5. Connection Hijacking
6. Application: E-Mail, Web spoofing

# TCP Segment Format

Source Port				Destination Port				
Sequence Number								
Ack Number								
Data Offset	Res	<b>Urg</b>	<b>Ack</b>	<b>Push</b>	<b>Reset</b>	<b>Syn</b>	<b>Fin</b>	Window
Checksum				Urgent Pointer				
Options						Padding		
Data								

- ❑ Urgent: Deliver immediately at destination
- ❑ Push: Leave source immediately
- ❑ First data byte is ISN+1. Ack is next byte expected.  
Expecting Ack to Ack+window-1 next.