

Challenges to Christendom: Reformation Europe

History 103

The West and the World

Focus Questions

- Where and how did the reform movements take hold, and how did the emergence of these reform movements affect the political and social realms where they were adopted?
- What measures did the Roman Catholic Church take to reform itself and to combat Protestantism in the sixteenth century?
- What were the main tenets of Lutheranism, Zwinglianism, Calvinism, and Anabaptism, and how did they differ from each other and from Catholicism?

What is this and how did it happen?

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion , or prohibiting the free exercise thereof...