

$(a+1)-b$

## Example

$E \rightarrow E_1 + T$

$E \rightarrow E_1 - T$

$E \rightarrow T$

$T \rightarrow (e)$

$T \rightarrow id$

$T \rightarrow num$

{  $E.ast = mkNode("+", E_1.ast, T.ast)$  }

{  $E.ast = mkNode("-", E_1.ast, T.ast)$  }

{  $E.ast = T.ast$  }

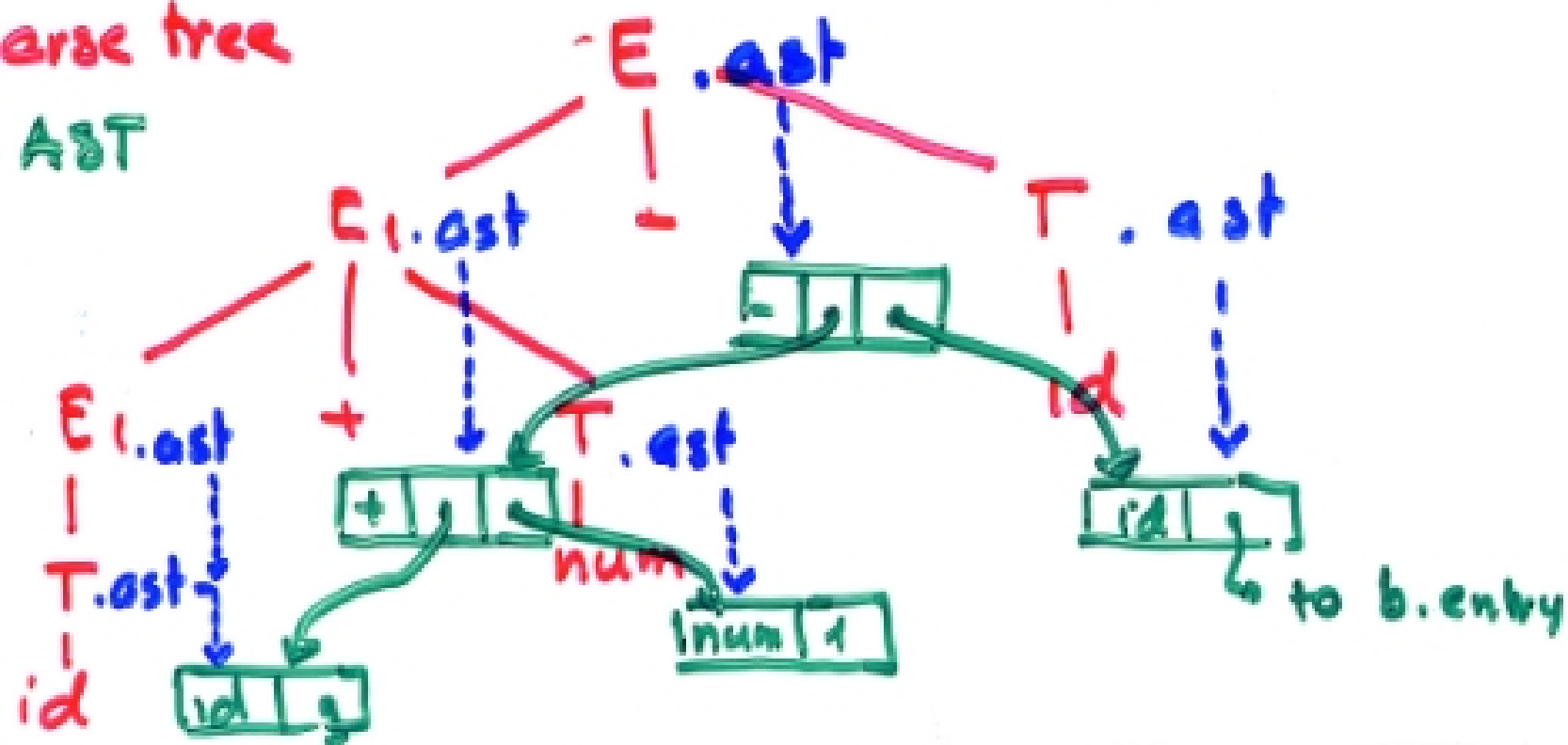
{  $T.ast = E.ast$  }

{  $T.ast = mkLeaf("id", id.entry)$  }

{  $T.ast = mkLeaf("num", num.val)$  }

red - parse tree

green - AST



# Data Structures

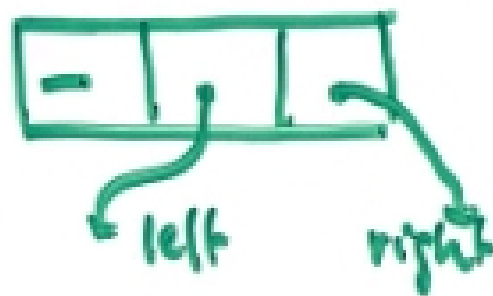
mkNode



mkLeaf



mkLeaf



Optional.  
Information  
is given by  
the class

Entry in ST

∈ AST

mkNode ('-', left, right)

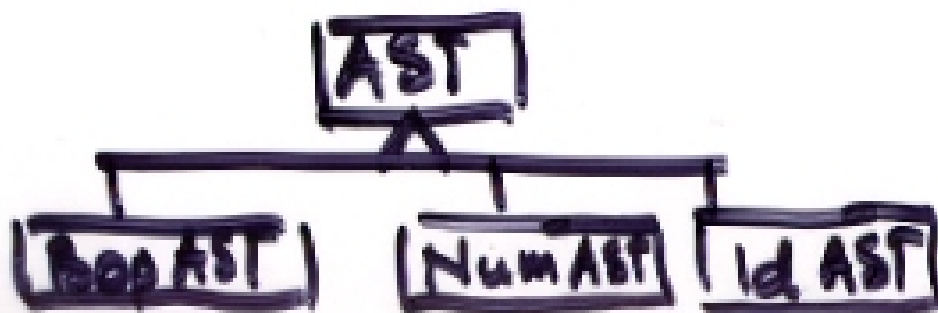
mkLeaf ('num', 4)

mkLeaf ('id', entry)

= new BopAST("-", left, right)

= new NumAST("num", 4) ∈ Entry Block

= new IdAST("id", entry)



BopAST BopAST (String, AST, AST)

NumAST NumAST (String, int)

IdAST IdAST (String, Entry Block)

# Tree

a+b\*c

expand

## Simple Node

- ↳ children
- ↳ visitor
- ↳ fit this

```
ASTStart() #Start : {}
Exp() ";" {return d; this}
```

default void

```
void Exp(): {} {
  AddExp() #void
}
```

```
void AddExp(): {} {
  (MulExp() ("+" | "-") MulExp()) #
  #Add (> 1)
}
```

```
void MulExp(): {} {
  UnExp() ("*" | "/" | "^") UnExp() #
  #Mul (> 1) #void
}
```

```
void UnExp(): {} { Identifier() | Integer() }
```

```
void Identifier() {Token t; } { t < IDENTIFIER } { // this.
  set Name(t.imap); }
```

