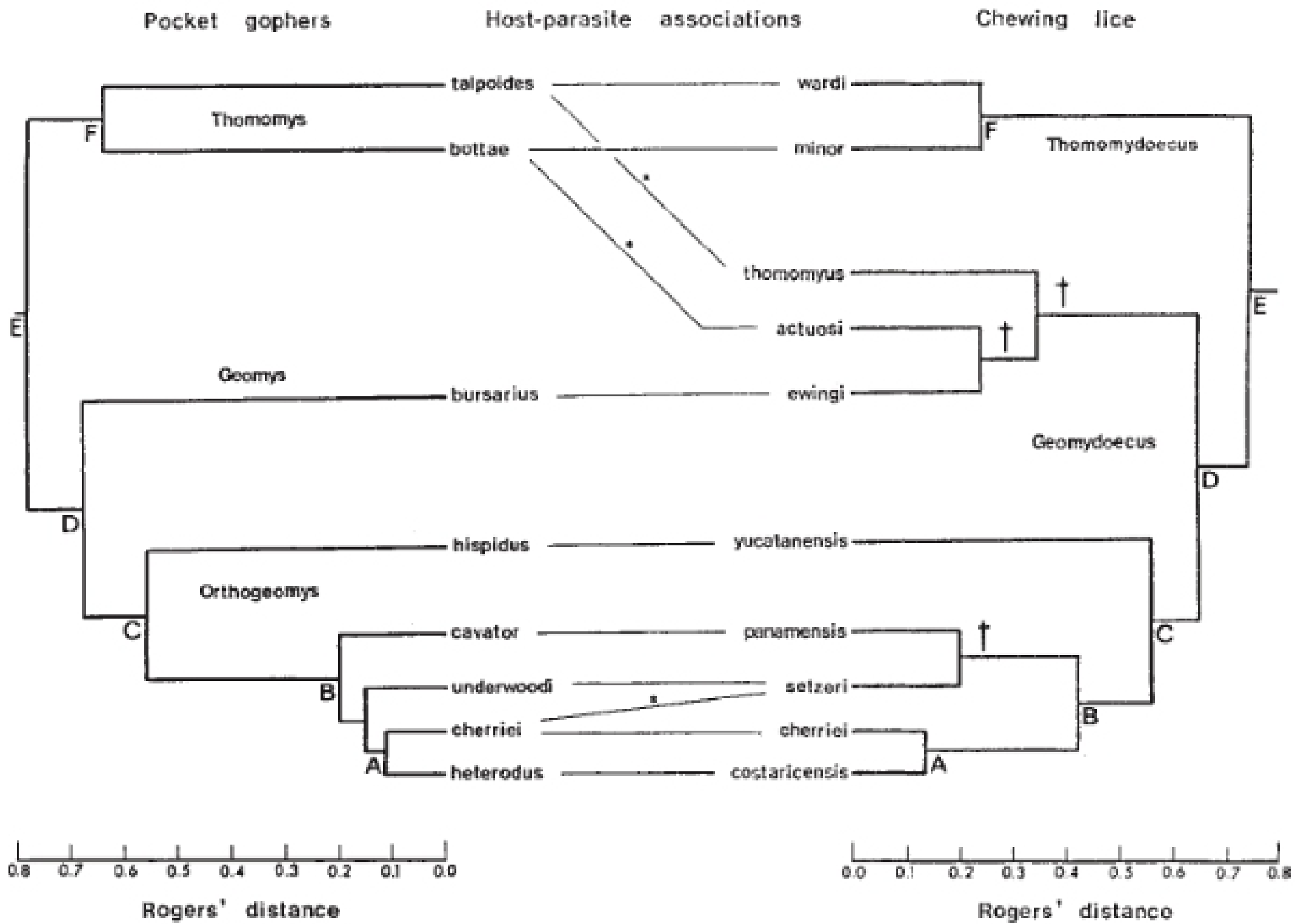


FIGURE 2. A host and parasite phylogeny showing a cospeciation event (●), a duplication (■), a host switch (▶), and a sorting event (○).

3 kinds of speciation events for parasite

sorting: extinction; failure to speciate; 'miss the boat'; missed collection



(a)

