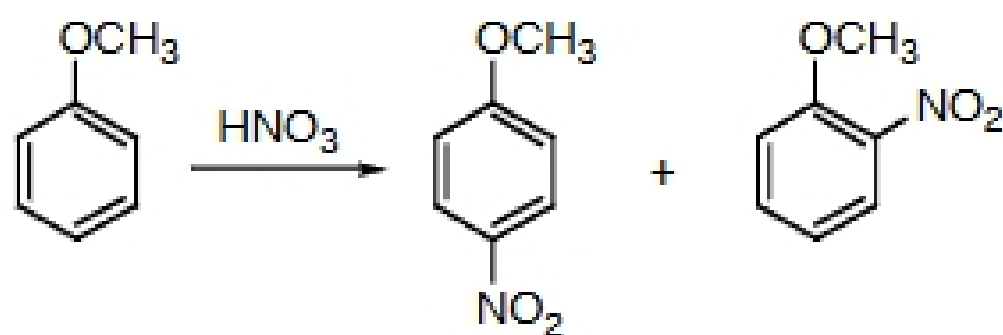


(covering material thru section 15.13)

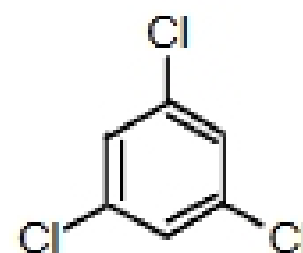
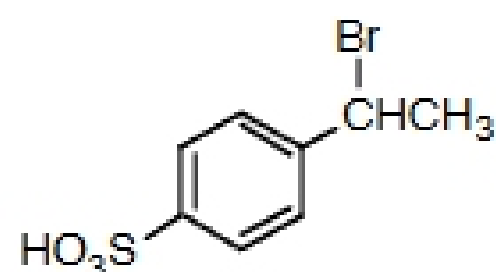
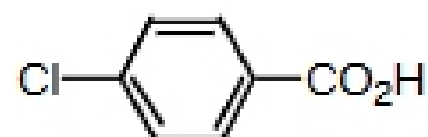
1. When anisole is nitrated, the major products are those shown:



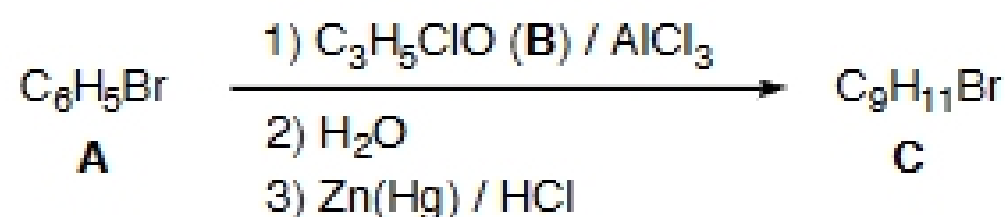
Draw the resonance contributors for the intermediate carbocation ("arenium ion") for either the ortho or para attack by  $\text{NO}_2^+$ . Indicate the resonance contributor that is more stable than the others.

No meta product forms. Draw the resonance forms for the intermediate carbocation that would lead to the *m*-nitroanisole. Why does this isomer not form?

2. Outline how each of the following compounds could be made starting from benzene.



3. Consider the following synthetic transformation:



Product **C** is the isomer found in the highest yield in the reaction. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  and  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of product **C** are given on the next page. Using the synthetic information together with the molecular formulas and NMR spectra, deduce the structures of **A**, **B**, and **C**.

