

Exam 4 Notes- Timucua/Seminoles

Timucua	Natives of Northeast FL and Southeast GA (Not a single group, their language unites them)
Mocama	A dialect of the Timucua language (Jacksonville Area)
Saturiwa	Main Mocama chief (Jax area). He controlled over 30 villages (Thimagona was his primary rival)
chiefdoms	They consist of exogamous clans (ranked) Chiefs came from deer clan
European Contact	French were first ones documents (1562,1564)
Spanish Missions	They arrived and natives became part of Spanish colony (1565). All missions taught Christianity (Missions destroyed by English slave raiders in 1702)
Seminoles	Cimarrone
Osceola	Asi Yahola (it is more of a title rather than a name), Leader during the Second Seminole War
2 federally recognized tribes	Seminole Tribe of Florida (Muskogee) Miccossuke Tribe of Indians of Florida (Everglads Territory)
Natives today	Pop roughly 2.5 mil today (long viewed as inferior, 2nd class citizens, stereotypes persist) (Recent reassertion of ID and popularization of native culture)
Pan Indianism	It brought unity to Indians for strength
Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)	Federal Agency responsible for Indian affairs (Originally Indian Department (1781)
Termination policy	Following WWII, congress moves to end relations with Native American (Assimilation)
Relocation Program	It promoted Indians to move to cities (Government will provide but there is No return to reservations) (Early success, then problems and

	some return to reservations)
AIM	Tried to promote Indian Rights and get US to listen and act on Indian Rights (Control land, preserve history, get treaties honored)
Alcatraz	They went out and claimed the island for the Indian nation (All Indians) occupied for 19 months (Today, there is a ceremony every thanksgiving)
Self-determination	A federal policy that granted indians a degree of self rule (1970s)
Rights to land and resources	BIA controls rights to land and resources
NAGPRA	The Native Americana Graves Protection and Repatriation Act. it protected Indian graves
Gaming (Gambling and casinos)	Trend began with high stakes bingo among Seminoles. Florida challenged, went to supreme court and ruled in favor of Seminoles
Health care	Problem, lack of good facilities and doctors (TB,Diabetes, Alcoholism are health problems)
Theodor De Bry Engravings	De Bry purchased watercolors of Lemoyne
Trail of Broken Treaties	Protest against U.S. violation of past treaties. March from Seattle to DC (When high-ranking officials didn't care, they became angry and took over the BIA offices and this became known as the Trail of Trashed Offices)
Wounded Knee	Small community. 200 Indians take over town (no longer want to be part of US (71 days))
Education	Historically, very high dropout rate, but recent progress with community colleges on reservations
Mascot controversy	Object to use of Native American images and icons (Some see it offensive, racial, and demeaning. Conveys a sense of competitiveness that is admired)

