

JOSH BARLOW
FAN WANG
T 3:00

Econ 142 Principles of Microeconomics
Dr. Staihr
EXAM 3
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27

Multiple Choice. 33 Questions. Choose the letter next to the most correct answer or most appropriate response.

1. If indifference curves are shaped like the letter "L" that means...

- a. The two goods are perfect complements
- b. The two goods are perfect substitutes
- c. The two goods are both inferior goods
- d. None of the above

2. Consider the following three statements regarding indifference curves?

- I. All points on an indifference curve represent the same level of utility
- II. Indifference curves cannot be straight lines
- III. Indifference curves cannot intersect

Which of the following is a correct statement?

- a. I, II and III are all true
- b. I and III are true, II is false
- c. I and II are true, III is false
- d. I, II and III are all false

3. If fixed costs of producing 4 units are \$40, the variable costs of producing 5 units are \$30, and the marginal cost of producing the 6th unit is \$20, what is the total cost of producing 6 units?

$$TC = FC + VC$$

	FC	VC	MC
4	40		
5	40	30	
6	40		20

- a. \$60
- b. \$90
- c. \$80
- d. We cannot tell from the information given

4. In a perfectly competitive market, if a firm is earning excessive profits, which of the following will not happen?

- a. The firm will increase its price to take advantage of the profits
- b. New firms will enter the market
- c. The market supply curve will shift rightward
- d. The market price will fall

7. Based on the information contained in the two previous questions, what is the elasticity of demand for beer (in absolute value)?

- a. Approximately 1.8
- b. Approximately 1
- c. Approximately .78
- d. Approximately .51

Handwritten calculations for question 7:

$$\frac{27 - 18}{18 - 4} = \frac{9}{14} \approx 0.64$$

$$\frac{4 - 18}{27 - 6} = \frac{-14}{21} \approx -0.67$$

8. Based on the information contained in the three previous questions, which of the following is a correct statement?

- a. Pizza and beer are complements
- b. Pizza and beer are substitutes
- c. Pizza and beer are inferior goods
- d. None of the above

9. Assume capital (equipment) is fixed, and labor is the only variable input. Assume the wage is \$200 per day, you are employing 4 workers and total output with 4 workers is 320. The average variable cost when you are producing 320 units of output is...

- a. 80
- b. 2.5
- c. 1.33
- d. None of the above

Handwritten calculations for question 9:

$$VC = 4 \times \$200 = 800$$

$$AVC = \frac{VC}{Q} = \frac{800}{320} = 2.5$$

10. Assume capital (equipment) is fixed, and labor is the only variable input. Assume the wage is \$200 per day, you are employing 4 workers and output total output is 320 and the output produced by the 4th workers is 40. The marginal cost when you are producing 320 units of output is...

- a. 5
- b. 2.5
- c. 80
- d. 1.33

Handwritten calculations for question 10:

$$VC = 200$$

$$\frac{200}{40} = 5$$

$$Q = 320$$

11. Your firm is a coffee shop. Your fixed costs are the cost of the shop, \$300. Your variable costs are the cost of each worker, \$40 each. Employing 3 workers your average product is 48 cups of coffee. Your average total cost is:

- a. approximately \$2.13
- b. approximately \$0.86
- c. approximately \$2.92
- d. We cannot tell from the information given

Handwritten calculations for question 11:

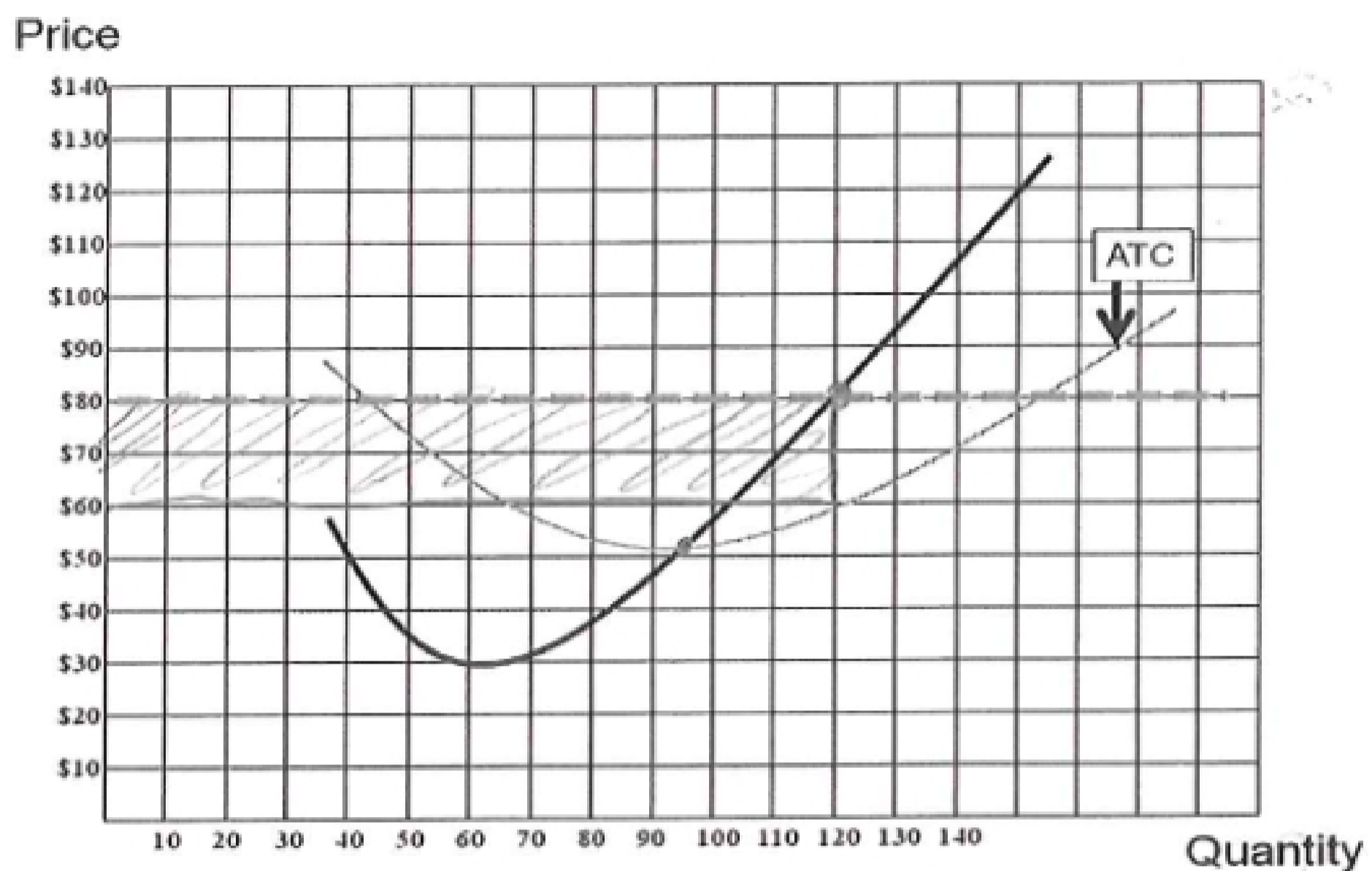
$$FC = 300$$

$$VC = 40 \cdot 3 = 120$$

$$Q = 48$$

$$\frac{420}{48} = 8.75$$

Use the information contained in the following to answer the following 4 questions.



This graph is identical to the one we discussed in class. Assume this represents a perfectly competitive firm. Answer the following four questions.

16. If this firm is producing the profit-maximizing level of output that level will be approximately...

- a. 95
- b. 145
- c. 120
- d. 100

17. At the profit-maximizing level of output, per-unit profits will be (approximately)

- a. \$80
- b. \$20
- c. \$29
- d. \$0

18. At the profit-maximizing level of output, total profits will be (approximately)

- a. \$1000
- b. \$2610
- c. \$3200
- d. \$2400

