

Optical Flow Methods

CISC 489/689

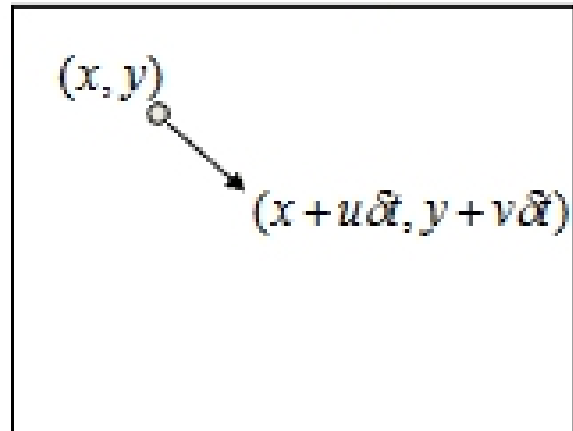
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University of Delaware

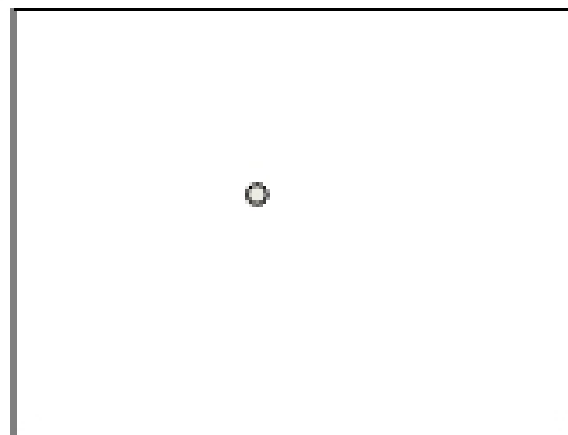
Outline

- Review of Optical Flow Constraint, Lucas-Kanade, Horn and Schunck Methods
- Lucas-Kanade Meets Horn and Schunck
- 3D Regularization
- Techniques for solving optical flow
- Confidence Measures in Optical Flow

Optical Flow Constraint



$f(x, y, t)$



$f(x, y, t + \Delta t)$

$$f(x + u\Delta t, y + v\Delta t, t + \Delta t) = f(x, y, t)$$

$$f(x, y, t) + \Delta x \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} + \Delta y \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} + \Delta t \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} = f(x, y, t)$$

Dividing by Δt and taking limit $\Delta t \longrightarrow 0$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \frac{dx}{dt} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \frac{dy}{dt} + \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} = 0$$

$$f_x u + f_y v + f_t = 0$$