

## NORTH AMERICA (1812-1914)

### War of 1812 (1812-1815)

- Star Spangled Banner came out of war
- Battle of New Orleans
  - most famous battle that was fought after peace
  - Americans slaughtered the British
  - Left a feeling in America that they had hope to become powerful
  - American losses: 13 Britain: Over 2000

### Era of Good Feeling (1816-1828)

- James Monroe (1758-1831)
  - Last to dress in old colonial American
  - Died same day as Jefferson on July 4 1856 hours apart
  - Political transition/economic growth
- Missouri Compromise (1820)- sectionalism
  - Comes in as slave state as north gets main as a state
  - Line will represent that if it is 30 degrees below Missouri its slave state if its 30 above then it's a free state

### Age of Jackson (1829-1837)-7<sup>th</sup> president

- Never knew where he was going to stand on an issue
- Came from Tennessee, one of richest land owners
- Dualist
- Fought in battle of New Orleans
- 2 terms
- Trail of tears
  - Cherokee
  - Creek
  - Seminole
  - Cricksaw
  - Chocataw
  - Took land from the Indians
  - Moved them to Oklahoma "Indian Territory"
  - Sends in United States Army to move Indians during dead of winter
  - Death march
  - Weeping woman crying from the loss of their children
  - 10s of thousands die
  - Raised 2 native American children as his sons
- Mexican War (1845-1848)
  - Starting moving into Mexican territory
  - Had to pay taxes
  - Had to convert to Catholicism
  - 9 years Texas operated as its own country (own money, laws, ect)
- Compromise of 1850- "popular sovereignty"
  - Comes in as free state

- o Henry clay gets off his death bed and brings together everyone to announce free state
- o Bleeding Kansas
  - Northern came in and southern came in to vote free or slave state
  - Voted to be slave state
  - Had 2 state constitutions for awhile
- o Pop. Sov. Kills Missouri compromise
  - Let's people in territory vote
- Abe Lincoln runs and wins presidential election in 1860
  - o Didn't appear on ballot in 6 southern states
  - o Couldn't expand slavery anymore
  - o Before inaugurated southern states start to leave union

#### Civil War and Reconstruction (1861-1877)

- 620,000 deaths
- Segregation- KKK
  - o Jim Crow laws

#### Imperialism

- Spanish American War (1898)
  - o USA becomes a world power