

# Video 1: Our Diverse World

Biocultural = cultural & biological aspects!

- John Marshall introduce Karhuan Bushman
- (1951) Isolated & remote / survived bush-fruit
- South Africa banned 20 years / long face
- Anthropology = study of people; past/present
- Holistic perspective - know group studies (Detailed)
- Subfields:

	A. Physical	B. Cultural	C. Linguistic	D. Archaeology
evol.	Biological origins/	historical modern day	Study of human language	Human cultural through discovery
elements	Physical Aspects	society/all over, -culture	- non verbal how	recovery of life

forensic-identification of skeletal remains for police / human rights

entire database of a culture's

Ethnography = detailed description of one culture / ~~study~~  
fieldwork: on location research

Physical anthropology - study through fossils / human in past!

Participant observation - learning about a culture with participating

contemporary problems & solutions  
globalization - global movements of natural resources  
usually results in conflict

applied anthropology - using knowledge of anthropology in a situation

## VIDEO 2: Characteristics of Culture

- Jane howe / Mexican state ~~Parrotto~~? Wanda
- Characteristics of Culture ethnically/geographically  
- women / extremely poor  
- traditional farming no longer viable  
- State
- \* Challenges faced pushing education / overcoming barriers /  
impact of having / lacking education

Culture: dynamic system of adaptation  
organize info including ideas, beliefs, values

society: organized group of interdependent  
people who share a common territory,  
language and culture / who act together  
for collective survival and well being

- \* Most societies composed of many ethnic groups

Ethnic groups: group of people sharing a common  
sense of identity and common culture

- \* Subcultures: standards / rules practiced by a  
specific group within a society

pluralistic: society inhabited by many ethnic groups  
sub cultures

- \* 15 languages / 8 <sup>regions</sup> parts /

- \* Culture is shared?

- humans are not solitary animals but groups  
- Sex - biological distinction  
gender - social roles (male/female)

Video 2: Jane Howe - impact on education or lack

- Wanaka women gender role - home bunny
- men - attend school
- culture passed on through enculturation generations to generations (MOM → daughter)
- informal education
- symbols - sign, emblem or other thing that represent something in another way.

most powerful & language

carrier of culture

• Integrated

environment

infrastructure

social structure

superstructure

} barrel model

of

integrated  
structure

everything connected w/ environment

infra - intouch with natural environment

economy - society

social - interactions with others / form villages

socially organize themselves (gender roles)

super - place in society, environment, world

system of ideas what's acceptable?

all a part of superstructure

or mental aspects religion

dynamic changeable - adapts to the ways of the environment.

- when it refuses to change - no longer able to adapt to humanistic changes.

- the very way you think, feel, to the environment