

1.

The possibility that a small input may result in a large output is known as:

Student Response	Correct Answer
A. the linearity effect	
B. the power of continuity	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. the butterfly effect	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
D. interacting systems	

2.

Which of the following theorists believed that children are born with positive traits and do not need to be educated until age 12?

Student Response	Correct Answer
1. John Locke	
2. John Calvin	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3. Jean-Jacques Rousseau	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4. Aristotle	

3.

The control group in an experiment:

Student Response	Correct Answer
A. is drawn from a population different from the experimental group.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. does not receive the treatment of interest.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
C. must be larger in size than the experimental group.	
D. receives the treatment of interest.	

4.

Socioeconomic status is determined by a combination of variables, including:

Student Response	Correct Answer
A. age, education, and income.	
B. income, ethnicity, and occupation.	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. income, education, and occupation.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
D. age, ethnicity, and occupation.	

5.

Which of the following statements is true about cultural influences on child development?

**Student Response**

**Correct Answer**

- 1. It is impossible to learn cultural behaviors.
- 2. Culture is entirely internal.
- 3. Culture is limited to certain groups.
- 4. Culture changes over time.



6.

A disadvantage of experiments is that:

**Student Response**

**Correct Answer**

- A. people may behave differently in the artificial environment of the laboratory.
- B. control groups are too large to be accommodated in most laboratories.
- C. it is impossible to interpret the findings.
- D. it is most vulnerable to researcher bias.



7.

The three domains of development, as defined in this textbook, are:

**Student Response**

**Correct Answer**

- A. physical, intellectual, social-emotional
- B. physical, cognitive, psychosocial
- C. physical, cognitive, social-emotional
- D. physical, biosocial, cognitive



8.

According to the ecological perspective:

**Student Response**

**Correct Answer**

- A. the influences of development are unidirectional.
- B. development depends on social, political, and cultural context.
- C. actions in any one part of the system have no effect on the other parts.



D. human development must be understood as an isolated process.

**9.**

Which of the following is an example of an objective description of behavior in running notes?

**Student Response**

**Correct Answer**

1. Juan is having fun playing in the block area.
2. Juan works hard to stack one block on top of the other.
3. Juan is very attached to the lead teacher in this room.
4. Juan picks up a square block and holds it in his left hand.



**10**

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A cohort is defined as a group of people:

**Student Response**

**Correct Answer**

- A. who share a common language.
- B. born within a few years of each other.
- C. of similar national origin.
- D. who share the same religion.

