

**Harrison Narcotics Act**- make sure it's not a federal intervention; South

- Stories of African America men getting high on cocaine and going on shooting sprees  
bf

History of drug prohibition is deeply intertwined with racial and ethnic prejudices

- Anti-German and anti-Irish
- Irish getting foothold in city politics
- Taxing and regulation
- Connection between Mexican laborers and marijuana smoking

Drugs in social context

- History- deeply connect with race and ethnicity
  - o While some drug markets open up, others close
  - o DMT
  - o Ireland is currently- crisis with value
  - o Some drugs used in youth movements (unexpected)
- Social Structure- drugs became hot button political issue
  - o Waves of interest in drug use
    - Hard for politician to be successful if they don't take a prohibitionist stand to drugs
  - o International- stop flow of illegal drugs between borders/countries
    - Supporting some drug dealers and opposing others

- Support/defeat global interest
- The group and the individual- rationality and agency
  - People make conscious decision to use drugs or not
  - Factors that structure peoples choices
- The body- fucks everything up

### Righteous Dopefiend

- **Moral Economy**- similar set of values that inform them when to hustle and when to not; when to share and when to not
- **Habitus**- our deepest likes, dislikes, and our permanent dispositions including those of our existing body; deeply engrained culture; misrecognize it as instinct or common sense
- **Symbolic violence**- homeless addicts experience physical violence; also experience blocked opportunities and economic marginalization; poverty is a type of violence
- **“Lumpen Abuse”**- Lumpen proletariat; poorest of the poor; no class consciousness; abuse that the poorest of the poor experience; internalize abuse (come to believe they are the scum of the earth)
- **Intimate apartheid**- system of racial segregation in south Africa; Jim Crow Law’s; refers to legal segregation that was going on in South Africa in an intimate sense
- **Neoliberalism**- structures the experience of addiction and homelessness in the encampment; economics liberalism; historical moment where free market policies reign and there’s a decline in social programs and government services; changes start to occur in 70’s and 80’s (deindustrialization) caused disruption;

The closer we are in proximity, the more likely we will feel empathy for victims of an incident.

- Common collective conscience

Rational choice theory (RCT)- starts from assumption that criminals are rational

- Way to prevent is raise the cost of crime, or make it harder to commit
- People weigh costs and benefits and act accordingly

- **Bounded rationality**- make shortcuts based on imperfect information; Gambling rationality is important because it is argued that humans do not maintain rationality
- **Choice-structuring properties**- shape our cost/benefit analysis
  - o Availability of certain items when shoplifting

Soft-targets vs. hard-targets

- marathons are considered soft-targets
  - o have to harden
    - i.e. more security at events

RCT explains small crimes like shoplifters

- More experienced shoplifters have better cost and benefits analysis
  - o Less experienced shoplifters go for expensive items; more likely to be reckless; didn't notice certain security clues

Suicide bombing

- 

Differential association theory

- **Edwin Sutherland** introduces idea in 1930's
  - o One of first modern criminologist
  - o "white collared crime"
  - o came up with DAT
  - o thought about crime was that it came from psychologically deranged people
    - CRIME IS LEARNED!