

Church and Society

the officials were also aristocrats

the priests would be trained by the bishops at cathedral school

soon enough priests were all over the place

Pope Gregory VII (investiture controversy)

investiture controversy means that the pope was electing people the emperor didn't want

this moves them into the separating of church and state

children were given to the church to be monks

crusades- the pope told the knights to go kill the Muslims instead of each other

1st crusade was the only successful crusade

in 1187, the city of Jerusalem was won back by the Muslims

Intellectual context of religious thought

reason and revelation

complicated answers from Ancient Greek philosophy

should and did go together

they came from the same place

revelation came from the Bible and God; God created your brain with the ability to reason

Humanity was looked as fallen since Adam and Eve; which means our brains have a little gap in it

significant disagreements between theologians

Plato and Aristotle

Augustine was very influenced by Plato as well as many others

very little Aristotle

got it from the Arabs

they had been applying the questions to Muslim theologies

universities

brand new

you have to have a lot of students that will pay money to learn and professionals teaching

you have a curriculum and official certification that shows you have mastered the materials

all male (students and teachers)

academic gowns look like priests robes

Bologna, Paris, Oxford, Cambridge, Salamanca, Montpellier, Salerno

Some important twelfth century thinkers

Renaissance of the twelfth century

rebirth; before the Italian Renaissance

Anselm

was a church leader and a theologian

"Cur Deus homo" How salvation works

why god man? - Why did God become man?

Abelard

Scholastic method

Could God make Black be white?

Answer: yes and no

Love affair with Heloise

was tutoring her in one too many topics

Gratian; University of Paris adopted Scholastic Method

Peter Lombard; same