

Introduction to Archaeology Test 3 Study Guide Spring 2023

The following study guide contains 25 of the 50 questions that will be present on the test. Most of these questions have been reworded for this study guide. You are expected to find the answers to these questions either in the readings or your notes. Feel free also to talk to your fellow classmates. Do not contact me asking for the answer to a question. ALSO, please note that there is some material here that we have not yet covered in class before the test, but we will do so.

1. What are the evolutionary stages in Lewis Henry Morgan's unilineal evolutionary scheme?
2. What characterizes a settlement pattern study?
3. Studies of the built environment focus on what?
4. Which theoretical approach emphasized the creation of time-space grids, the Midwestern taxonomic method, and the creation of culture areas from artifact data?
5. Archaeologists attempt to estimate past populations by what methods?
6. What metaphor do postprocessualists use to describe material remains and behavior?
7. What are the three major categories of human activity according to processualists?
8. Burial practices and mortuary goods are most often used by archaeologists to infer what?
9. What are prime movers of cultural change or cultural evolution?
10. What are Elman Service's types of societies?
11. What theoretical approach emphasizes the study of contradiction and conflict within past societies?
12. What is a seasonal round?
13. Morton Fried divided societies into what categories?
14. Dr. Means reconstructed the number of people who lived in an individual dwelling using what??
15. Who argued that there was a real and knowable past?
16. Which of the following theoretical approaches includes the study of the roles of women in archaeology, today and in the past, as well as perceptions of women in the past?
17. Bourdieu's concept of *habitus* argues what?
18. Agency theory argues that agents are what?
19. What is site catchment analysis?
20. What is carrying capacity?
21. As social complexity increases, what happens to settlements?
22. In a concentric model, the division between the center and periphery commonly represents what?
23. What is true of ethnoarchaeologists?
24. What are the four categories of technology studied by archaeologists?
25. What are three scales of Human Behavioral Variation?