

Social cognition When children are able to understand social interactions, including the causes and consequences of behavior, they have acquired a measure of:

Kohlberg This guy measured morality by analyzing how people reason about what is right and wrong.

Mock and ridicule their victim Girls who bully usually:

Does not take into account cultural differences Kohlberg's theory has been criticized because it:

Functions of a family Developing self-respect, nurturing friendships with peers, and encouraging learning are:

Repeated The key word in the definition of bullying is:

During the school years Self-esteem typically decreases when?

Richard, who is being raised by his single mom This child is at the greatest risk in terms of school performance and success as an adult:

Industry Barbara is in the third grade. She spends many hours rehearsing her math skills, reading books, and collecting bugs. Even though these activities may seem boring, they are all a part of Barbara's developing a healthy sense of:

The preoperational stage The Piagetian stage of development that is similar to Kohlberg's stage of preconventional morality is:

Nuclear family Joshua and Jessica are brother and sister who live with their biological parents. They live with their:

Withdrawn-rejected child Liv is an extremely shy and anxious 8 yr old. Other children seem to dislike her. She appears to be a:

Genes may have a stronger effect than familial environment on some abilities Alan is an adopted child who lives with three siblings, all biological children of his adoptive parents. Alan's math skills are far better than those of his adoptive parents or his adoptive siblings. This provides evidence that:

African Americans In the U.S., which ethnic group is most likely to accept and support single parents?

Postconventional morality A Florida man killed a doctor who performs abortions. The man knew this was a crime, and he knew he would be convicted of murder. He said stopping abortion was worth dying for. This is an example of:

Factors related to resilience in at-risk children Self-efficacy, having positive role models outside the family, and structure/rules within the household are all:

A spurt of height The first outward sign of puberty in a typical girl is:

Testosterone For males, the hormone that produces the most sexual changes is:

Rebecca, who is of African descent This girl will be most likely to experience menarche first:

Teasing and name-calling from her classmates Ellie is a 10 year old and well into puberty. She will probably experience:

Bulimia nervosa Josephina is obsessed with her weight, yet she will eat a whole package of Oreos in one sitting. Afterwards, she will go into the bathroom and make herself vomit. Josephina is of normal weight, but she constantly has heartburn. Josephina most likely suffers from:

The family sharing meals together This behavior seems to reduce the risk of an adolescent developing an eating disorder:

The uterus and testes begin to grow Changes in primary sex characteristics during puberty include:

Prefrontal cortex Of the following parts of the brain, this is the last to fully mature in adolescence:

The invincibility fable 16 yr old Paul drinks heavily and drives dangerously fast, believing that he cannot be hurt. He is demonstrating:

Her belief in an imaginary audience Marsha says, "There is no ways I am going to school today with this bruise on my cheek. Everybody is going to laugh at me." Martha is demonstrating:

Deductive reasoning Elle, an adolescent, believes that government should pay for citizen's health care. From this premise, she reasons about the particulars of how and why government-funded health care would work. This is an example of:

Inductive reasoning This refers to the ability to begin with specifics, such as accumulated facts, then make general conclusions:

Culture and social context This has the largest impact on whether adolescent sexual discovery and exploration is healthy and enjoyable or shameful and frightening:

This is due to hormonal shifts Ever since he began puberty, Barry has been awake late at night and craving sleep in the mornings. His parents should realize that:

Genes, body fat/nutrition, and stress Besides gender, the three main factors that affect the timing of puberty are:

Secondary sex characteristics These are the characteristics that are not directly related to reproduction:

Serial monogamy The pattern in which a person limits sexual activity to one steady partner at a time is called:

Suzanne is not under pressure to bear as many children as possible, as Martha was. Martha was a 21 yr old girl living in the US in the early 1800s. Suzanne is a 21 yr old girl living in the US in 2008. What is a primary developmental difference between these two young women?

Social context While nature is primarily responsible for the maturity and health of the reproductive system in emerging adults, this factor more strongly influences birth rates and sexual activity:

2 How many times more likely are women than men to suffer from depression?

The diathesis-stress model      Jacoby's mother had schizophrenia, and so Jacoby was raised by his grandparents. Now, at age 22, Jacoby is experiencing severe stress due to his new job and his grandfather's unexpected death. He is beginning to display symptoms of schizophrenia. The manifestation of these symptoms is best explained by this developmental concept:

20 years of age      Sex hormone production peaks at around:

Relationship with self      During emerging adulthood, intimacy is found primarily in:

Edgework      If a risky business investment fails, emerging adults are less likely to be devastated than older investors. This is true statement about:

Personality is both continuous and discontinuous      If someone were to ask you whether or not an individual's personality remains stable from childhood through adulthood, how would you answer them?

They are more likely to divorce if they marry      What is true of couples who cohabit before they are married?

Intimacy vs. Isolated      According to Erikson, once the emerging adult has established a sense of identity, they will need to resolve what crisis?

Health      Not only do those with college degrees on average have higher incomes, but college also correlates with better:

More; fewer      Today's emerging adults have \_\_\_\_\_ sexual partners and \_\_\_\_\_ babies than the emerging adults of only a few years ago.

18-24 year olds      This age group reports the lowest rates of chronic illness:

Only okay if you plan to get married      If you were to ask a 22 year old college student how she feels about premarital sex, and she agrees with the majority, she would say that premarital sex is:

reflective; hypothetical      Thinking may become more \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ with each year of college.

Form a coherent identity      According to Erikson, the goal of adolescence is to:

Achievement      The ultimate psychosocial goal, according to Erikson is:

Attempt to fill the role they are in, but consider it temporary      During an identity moratorium, adolescents typically

Self-definition as male or female; erotic desires      Gender identity refers to \_\_\_\_\_, while sexual orientation refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

Early adolescence      In the U.S., parent-child conflict peaks in:

Part of a warm, supportive relationship      Parental monitoring is most likely to be effective and healthy when it is:

Mikhael's family will depend on him to mediate between the family's old and new cultures

Mikhael, who is 15, has just moved to the United States with his parents from Ukraine. Mikhael's