

Custom Text Ch 6: Subsistence Strategies and Resource Allocation II (pps. 76-100)

Why can't people feed themselves? (pps. 148-155)

The Trobriand Islanders (pps. 156-174)

Concepts:

Features Associated with Horticultural Lifeways (slide 5/24, WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II")

Features Associated with Pastoral Lifeways (slide 9/24, WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II")

Features Associated with Intensive Agricultural Lifeways (slide 14/24, WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II")

Kula Ring (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 18,19,20,22,23/24,)

Trobriand Island Society (pps. 156-174, WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 1,18,19,20,22/24)

horticulture (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 5,6,17/24)

- A food-procurement strategy passed on crop production without soil preparation, fertilizers, irrigation, or use of draft animals (pp.126)

nomadic pastoralism (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 7/24)

- A herding adaption that makes the most of available forage for animals by frequent habitat moves (pp.134)

transhumance (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 7/24)

- A variety of pastoralism in which herds are moved seasonally (pp.134)

slash and burn (swidden) (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", 4/24)

- Part of horticulture
- The removal of plant materials by cutting and burning preparatory to planting (pp.128)

agriculture (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", 13/24)

- A subsistence strategy based on intensive, continuous use of land for the production of plant foods. It typically includes one or more of the following: cultivation of soils, use of fertilizers, and irrigation. (pp.138)

chiefdom (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 10,15/24)

- Political organization (slide 10/24, WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II")
- Features associated with Intensive Agricultural Lifeways cont. (slide 15/24, WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II")
 - o *Systems of Distribution*
 - *Redistribution*
- A type of society with an office of chief, most commonly hereditary, social ranking, and redistributive economy (pp. 139)

stratified society (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 14,16,17/24)

- A society with unequal access to resources within groups of the same gender and status (pp.139)

redistribution (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 15,17/24)

- A system of exchange in which wealth is relocated; found in chiefdoms and state societies. (pp.142)

reciprocity (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 6,10/24)

market exchange (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 15/24)

- The trading of goods and services through the use of currency (pp.142)

barter

- Exchange of goods that does not involve currency (pp.143)

commodity money

- Currency in the form of valued objects such as shells of gold (pp.143)

fiat money

- Paper currency backed by a nation-state's claim of its value (pp.143)

Division of Labor (WEEK 4 "SUBSISTENCE II", slide 6,10,15,16/24)

Custom Text Ch 7: Marriage, Family and Residence (pps. 176-201)

When brothers share a wife (pps. 202-206)

Arranging a marriage in India (pps. 207-211)

Concepts:

exogamy (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 4/22)

- A cultural rule that dictates that one must marry outside of a designated group (e.g., outside of one's lineage, clan, or village) (pp.179)

nuclear family (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 4,13,15/22)

- A married couple and their children (pp.179)

endogamy (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 4/22)

- A cultural rule that dictates that one must marry within a designated group (pp.180)

levirate (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 5/22)

- A marriage custom in which a widow marries her deceased husband's brother (pp.181)

status (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 6,7/22)

- A person's position in society (pp.183)

role (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 6,8,14,17/22)

- The culturally assigned behaviors and expectations for a person's social position (pp.183)

monogamy (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 6/22)

- A form of marriage in which one woman is married to one man (pp.184)

polygamy (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 6,7,8/22)

- Multiple-spouse marriage (pp.184)
- Types of polygamy
 - o Polygny- A man has more than one wife (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 7/22)
 - o Polyandry- Marriage of one woman to two or more men (WEEK 5 "MARRIAGE,FAM,RESIDENCE", slide 8/22)