

INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY

PI 225 MC: 1:00 - 1:50 MWF, Plumb Hall 409

PI 225 MD: 2:00 - 2:50 MWF, Plumb Hall 409

Instructor: Dr. Ted Toadvine
 Office Hours: 3:00 - 4:00 MWF and 3:30 - 4:30 Thursdays (or by appointment) in Plumb Hall 411P
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REQUIRED TEXT*Traversing Philosophical Boundaries*, ed. by Max Hallman (Wadsworth, 1998).COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To come to an understanding of relevant issues and arguments surrounding some of the deepest and most enduring philosophical problems, e.g., Is there an eternal self? How can I distinguish right from wrong? What are my obligations to other people and the world around me? What role should religion play in society?
- To explore the diverse perspectives and positions on these issues across a wide range of cultures and time periods.
- To introduce you to the specific ways of thinking appropriate for philosophical questions and train you to think and write critically about philosophical issues.
- To encourage you to reflect philosophically on these and other significant issues which confront us all today.

This course fulfills the "Multicultural Intensive" course requirement and the General Education requirement in Literature and Ideas (Basic Skills VI) for certain majors.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

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| • average of weekly short quizzes | = | 30% |
| • 2 600-word take-home essays @ 15% each | = | 30% |
| • mid-term and final exams @ 20% each | = | 40% |
1. Attendance at the lectures is absolutely crucial for understanding of the readings and participation in class discussion. Therefore, attendance at every class is expected as a minimal requirement for this course. It is your responsibility to document your attendance on a sheet which will be circulated in class. Missing FIVE classes FOR ANY REASON will result in a full grade reduction. In the event that ALL FIVE absences are the result of an extreme medical condition, documented by a statement from your physician or Health Services, notify me as soon as possible to discuss extra assignments to make up for your missed time. After the fifth absence, each further absence will result in an additional full grade reduction. There is no need to document illness for fewer than five absences, except in the case of having missed a quiz or exam due to an emergency.
 2. You are expected to be in command of the assigned readings PRIOR to the class period in which we will discuss them. Otherwise, any attempt to discuss the material will be a waste of time. Some of the readings will be quite dense and require effort on your part to understand them. Give yourself time to read difficult passages more than once. To encourage you to read the assigned material before class, there will be brief, unannounced quizzes at the beginning of class almost every week. Passing these quizzes will require that you CAREFULLY read all assignments, review material from the previous classes, and arrive at class on time. NO MAKEUP QUIZZES will be given for those who are absent or late for class without documentation of an emergency.
 3. You will write two take-home essays, each worth 15% of the final course grade, in response to questions distributed in class. Essays must be brought to class on the due date, since students will be selected at random to read essays to the class. Essays must be at least 600 words (about 2 pages), and a WORD COUNT must appear on the first page of your essay. Papers less than the minimum number of words will receive an "F." Essays will only be accepted if TYPEWRITTEN, DOUBLE-SPACED, STAPLED, AND PROOF-READ. No late papers will be accepted without documentation of an emergency. For help constructing your essays, please read the Appendix in Hallman, "Writing Philosophically" (665-684). Further assistance is available from the Writing Center, 345 Southeast Morse Hall (341-5380). If you anticipate trouble with your writing, please consult with the Writing Center or myself as soon as possible during the semester. Students having trouble with writing fundamentals may be required to seek assistance from the Writing Center as a condition for continuing in the course.
 4. On the days that essays are due, we will have a "reading day" devoted to discussion of student papers. On these days, students will be selected at random to present their essays to the class and answer questions from classmates about their

essays. You will not be graded on your reading or comments, except as follows: Failure to read your essay on a day that you are selected will result in a failing grade for that assignment. If you have a legitimate reason for not wishing to read in front of the class, you must discuss this with me prior to the first essay assignment.

- On the days indicated on the course schedule, you will take a mid-term and final examination, each worth 20% of your final grade. Each exam will have two parts: an “objective” component (true/false, fill-in-the-blank, or short answer) and an essay component. Review sheets will be distributed one week prior to exams, and ample class time will be provided to ask questions about the material to be covered on exams. Each exam will cover half of the course (i.e., the Final is non-cumulative).
- Discussion is crucial to this class, and I am counting on you to provide it. I will do my best to make everyone feel at ease and welcome to contribute to the discussions. Talking with each other about these sometimes difficult and/or controversial topics is a sure-fire way to understand them better (and it also makes for a livelier class period). So my hope is that you will put in your two cents whenever you are struck by a question, idea, problem, or objection. **NO RELEVANT REMARK IS OUT OF BOUNDS IN THIS CLASS.** As an added incentive for your participation, I will take into account your regular contributions to the ongoing discussion in borderline grade cases. For example, regular thoughtful participation in discussion (not just quantity, of course, but also quality) may raise a high “B” grade (an 89, for example) up to an “A.”

PLEASE NOTE

- Academic dishonesty of any kind will not be tolerated. This includes plagiarism, the paraphrase or quotation of any published or unpublished source—including the textbook—without full and clear acknowledgment. If you are uncertain about what documentation is appropriate, please consult the Writing Center or myself before submitting your written work. The university policy regarding academic dishonesty, as explained in the Student Handbook, will be strictly enforced.
- If you have a documented disability, please let me know as soon as possible so that appropriate accommodations can be made.
- As listed above, my office hours are Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 3:00 to 4:00, and Thursday, 3:30 to 4:30. I will be spending these hours in my office for the sole purpose of being available for your questions. If these times are not convenient for you, and there is something you need to discuss with me, please ask to make an appointment. Messages can be left with the Social Sciences secretary (PH 411) at 341-5462. You are also welcome to address inquiries to me via Email at toadvint@emporia.edu.

PROVISIONAL COURSE SCHEDULE

Specific reading assignments and any schedule changes will be announced in class.

<u>Week/Dates</u>	<u>Topics</u>	<u>Assigned Readings</u>
Week 1: 8/21, 8/23, 8/25	Course Overview; Introduction to philosophical thinking; Introduction to problems of self and identity	Introduction (xvii-xxiii) Self, Mind, and Body, The Upanishads, Buddhist Scriptures (1-13)
Week 2: 8/28, 8/30, 9/1	Rejections of an eternal soul, The Will to Live, The Platonic soul	Hume, Schopenhauer (8-22) Plato (24-38)
Week 3: (9/4 – Holiday), 9/7, 9/8	Platonism and its critics	Spelman (44-57)
Week 4: 9/11, 9/13, 9/15	The bundle theory and existentialism	Parfit (65-72), Sartre (85-95)
Week 5: 9/18, 9/20, 9/22	ESSAY 1 DUE, 9/18 Gender and race as social constructs	Beauvoir, Zack (101-115)
Week 6: 9/25, 9/27, 9/29	Introduction to Ethics: happiness, virtue, and natural goodness	Introduction to Ethics (293-297) Aristotle, Mencius (297-308)
Week 7: 10/2, 10/4, 10/6	Duty, utility, and compassion	Kant (308-317), Bentham (325-329) Schweitzer (336-341)
Week 8: 10/9, 10/11, 10/13	Respect for life and the rejection of ethical responsibility Review for midterm	McGaa (351-5) Hospers (383-392)

Week 9: 10/16, 10/18, 10/20	MIDTERM EXAM, 10/16 Introduction to Politics, Social Contract theory	Introduction to Politics (393-396) Plato (397-405), Jefferson (414-418)
Week 10: 10/23, 10/25, 10/27	Inequality and political authority	Marx & Engels (405-434) Maududi (441-451)
Week 11: 10/30, 11/1, 11/3	Violence, power, and race	Gandhi, Carmichael (489-500)
Week 12: 11/6, 11/8 (11/10 – Holiday)	Anarchism ESSAY 2 DUE, 11/8	Goldman (529-538)
Week 13: 11/13, 11/15, 11/17	Introduction to religion, the nature and forms of religious experience	Introduction to Religion, Saint Augustine, Black Elk (539-555)
Week 14: 11/20 (11/22, 11/24 – Holidays)	The I-Thou attitude	Buber (562-567)
Week 15: 11/27, 11/29, 12/1	Social obligation, feminist spirituality, and paganism	King (568-579), Starhawk (589-595) Lin (644-651)
Week 16: 12/4, 12/6, 12/8	Critique of religion, review for final exam	Russell (651-664)
	FINAL EXAM MC: Wednesday, 12/13, 1:00 - 2:50 MD: Thursday, 12/14, 1:00 - 2:50	