

South Asia

- Subcontinent- India was part of Africa but because of continental drift it became of Asia and has the highest mountain chain.
- Pakistan vs. India (violences)
 - Jammu, Kashmir, and Northern Areas
 - India independent country
 - partition (divide Hindus and Muslims)
 - west and east sides of India were Pakistan
 - religion same Muslims that is it
 - people moved (2 years) 15 billions
 - both atomic bombs in country (Pakistan)
 - India is more developed than Pakistan
 - 1971- East Pakistan became independent (Bangladesh)
- Languages
 - north (Hindu (Indo-European))
 - south, small areas everywhere (Dravidian family)
 - pockets in the south (Austro-Asiatic family) (oldest)

The Muslim World

- Islam is the religion.
- Muslim is the adj. or the adherent (believer).
- Not all Muslims are Arabs. Arabic is the language.
- North Africa and Middle East are Arabs.
- Israel
 - Jewish state in the heart of Islam
 - west bank and Gaza (Muslim)
- Arab Spring
 - causing revolution, civil wars
 - water supply
 - Egypt, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Tunisia, Libya, Israel, Iran, Iraq, and Syria (right now)
 - environment (dry and lack of water)
 - never ending cycle
 - population growth rate
 - youth
 - high unemployment
- Climate
 - dry
 - mediterranean- northwest Africa and middle east
 - fertile crescent- origin agriculture in western

Sub Saharan Africa

- South Africa is the most developed country in Africa.
- Johannesburg- downtown in developed city landscape
- Soweto- (homeland) fourth world conditions (bad)

- Madagascar is isolated and animal from South Asia. Continent drift.
- Sahel
 - a region from west to east
 - dry
 - civil wars/ revolutions
 - poor conditions
 - less developed
- Biafra
 - east of Nigeria wanted own state
 - different region cultural group (Igho)
 - 1967 independent
 - was shut by Nigeria because it had oil.
- Cultural groups in Nigeria
 - North (Hause/Fulani are Muslim)
 - West (Yoruba are animistic native Africa, similar to Santeria/Candomble/ voodoo beliefs)
 - East (Igho are Christian)
- Abuja (Nigeria)
 - capital used to be Lagos
 - aso rock (Nigeria symbol for united the regions)
 - poor surrounding area
 - put money into the built
 - Navy Headquarters (big ship build)
- Nigeria
 - federal state
 - 36 federal regions
 - regional strife to a minimum
 - stop the cause of war
 - ethnic groups one area
- limestone erosions (strange) pecks
 - range of spicks (Tsingy)
 - carving a jagged maze
- River's flow inner and curver to the end.
- Madagascar and Africa two continents
 - Animals-lemurs
 - Language- Malagasy-Polynsian
- Europeans was responsible for today's political boundaries in Africa.
- These boundaries sometimes not adequate because of the different ethnic groups.
- Africa was the center before the continent drift.
 - Tectonic trends
 - Africa is moving north not as fast
 - east part is moving off of Africa "Great Valley Rift" a new island or small contention.

South America

- The meaning of "Argentina" is the land of silver.
- Developed regions of South America is in the north today. (Brazil)
- Bypass for Pacific mail (go straight through).
- 1962 Ford Falcon is good example of just moderate development in Argentina because of the technology development.
- "Calle 9 de Julio"
 - Buenos Aires, Argentina
 - independent day, July 9
 - 500m length
 - surrounding area poor
 - busiest street
- Argentina
 - failed
 - debt (high)
 - dictatorship
 - corruption stumped development potential
 - poor financial
 - downward economic spiral
 - aggressive to neighbors
 - bad international relationship
 - nationalization
 - developed
 - fair economy
 - technology
 - Pope
 - close to Europe without being in Europe
 - control railway
 - foreign investment (1913)
 - industrial
- Differences in SA Post-Colonial Settlement
 - Mulatto
 - coast of northeast
 - African mix
 - African patterns
 - coast of northeast
 - Southern Pattern
 - war between natives and Europeans
 - European dominant
 - today it looks like European cities
 - rich and developed but not much
 - poor parts
 - Band of the Andes Mountains